



THE US-CHINA BUSINESS COUNCIL
美中贸易全国委员会

Outline of the PRC 13th Five-Year Plan (FYP, 2016-2020) on National Economic and Social Development

*(Unofficial translation by the US-China Business Council, to be used for reference only.
The official Chinese-language version shall serve as the authoritative version.)*

First Chapter: Main objectives and Development Concepts

- **Article 1** Development environment
- **Article 2** Guiding ideology
- **Article 3** Major goals
- **Article 4** Development concepts
- **Article 5** Main lines of development

Second Chapter: Implementing an innovation-driven development strategy

- **Article 6** Strengthen the lead role of scientific and technological innovation
- **Article 7** Further promote mass entrepreneurship and innovation
- **Article 8** Establish institutional mechanisms to encourage innovation
- **Article 9** Implement a talent development strategy
- **Article 10** Expand development into new spaces

Third Chapter: Establishing a new development system

- **Article 11** Uphold and improve the basic economic system
- **Article 12** Establish a modern property rights system
- **Article 13** Improve the modern market system
- **Article 14** Deepen administrative restructuring
- **Article 15** Accelerate tax reform
- **Article 16** Accelerate financial system reform
- **Article 17** Innovate and improve macroeconomic control

Fourth Chapter: Promoting agricultural modernization

- **Article 18** Enhance the security capability of agricultural products
- **Article 19** Construct a modern agricultural management system
- **Article 20** Improve the level of agricultural technology, equipment, and information

- **Article 21** Improve the agricultural support and protection system

Fifth Chapter: Optimize the Modern Industrial System

- **Article 22** Implement a manufacturing power strategy
- **Article 23** Support the development of emerging industries
- **Article 24** Accelerate the development of the service sectors

Sixth Chapter: Expand the Cyber-Economic Space

- **Article 25** Establish a widely efficient information network
- **Article 26** Develop the modern Internet industrial system
- **Article 27** Implement the national Big Data strategy
- **Article 28** Strengthen information security

Seventh Chapter: Establishing a Modern Infrastructure Network

- **Article 29** Improve the modern integrated transport system
- **Article 30** Establish a modern energy system
- **Article 31** Strengthen water safety protection

Eighth Chapter: Promoting a new type of urbanization

- **Article 32** Accelerate the urbanization of the agricultural population
- **Article 33** Optimize the urban layout and structure
- **Article 34** Construct harmonious and livable cities
- **Article 35** Improve the housing supply system
- **Article 36** Promote the coordinated development of urban and rural areas

Ninth Chapter: Promoting coordinated regional development

- **Article 37** Further implement the overall strategy for regional development
- **Article 38** Promote the coordinated development of Beijing, Tianjin, and Hebei
- **Article 39** Promote the development of the Yangtze River Economic Belt
- **Article 40** Support the development of special-type regions
- **Article 41** Expand the economic space of the ocean

Tenth Chapter: Accelerating the Perfection of the Ecological Environment

- **Article 42** Accelerate the construction of development priority zones
- **Article 43** Promote the intensive and economic use of resources
- **Article 44** Expand the comprehensive governance of the environment
- **Article 45** Strengthen the restoration and protection of the environment
- **Article 46** Actively address global climate change
- **Article 47** Construct comprehensive mechanisms for ecological protection

- **Article 48** Develop green and environmentally friendly industries

Eleventh Chapter: Construct a Comprehensively Open and New System

- **Article 49** Perfect the opening up of strategic deployment
- **Article 50** Construct a new mechanism of opening up policy
- **Article 51** Push forward construction of the Belt and Road Initiative
- **Article 52** Be actively involved in global economic governance
- **Article 53** Actively shoulder international responsibilities and obligations

Twelfth Chapter: Deepen Coordinated Development between the Mainland, Hong Kong, Macau, and Taiwan

- **Article 54** Support the long term prosperity and stable development of Hong Kong and Macau
- **Article 55** Promote peaceful cross-straits development and national reunification process

Thirteenth Article: Fully Carry Out the Fight Against Poverty

- **Article 56** Advance precise aid and poverty relief programs
- **Article 57** Aid poverty-stricken areas to accelerate development
- **Article 58** Perfect the support system of the fight against poverty

Fourteenth Chapter: Raise the Level of People's Health and Education

- **Article 59** Advance educational modernization
- **Article 60** Advance the construction of a healthy China

Fifteenth Chapter: Raise the Level of Improving the People's Livelihood

- **Article 61** Increase the supply of public services
- **Article 62** Implement an employment priority strategy
- **Article 63** Downsize the income gap between citizens
- **Article 64** Reform and perfect the social security system
- **Article 65** Actively respond to the issue of an aging population
- **Article 66** Secure the basic rights of women, minors, and the disabled

Sixteenth Chapter: Enhance the Spiritual Culture of Socialism

- **Article 67** Improve citizens' quality and morality
- **Article 68** Enrich cultural products and services
- **Article 69** Increase the capacity of opening up

Seventeenth Chapter: Enhance and Innovate Socialist Governance

- **Article 70** Enrich the social governance system

- **Article 71** Perfect the social credit system
- **Article 72** Secure the public safety system
- **Article 73** Set up the national security system

Eighteenth Chapter: Enhance the Construction of Socialist Democratic Forms of Governance

- **Article 74** Develop socialist democracy
- **Article 75** Promote the principle of comprehensively ruling the country by law
- **Article 76** Enhance the construction of uncorrupt government within the Party and combat corruption

Nineteenth Chapter: The Overall Plan for Economic and National Defense Construction

- **Article 77** Fully promote the construction of economic and national defense
- **Article 78** Promote deep development of civil-military integration

Twentieth Chapter: Enhance the Guarantee of Implementing the Plan

- **Article 79** Exert the Party's leading core influence
- **Article 80** Set up plans and make good use of resultant force